## Contents

List of Illustrations ix Acknowledgments xi

Introduction 1

- 1. "Whirlwind of the Lord": The Enduring God(s) of the Storm 12
- 2. "The Violence of Winds, and the Reasonings of Men": Storms and Providence in Colonial America 36
- 3. "Stormy Wind Fulfilling His Word": Meteorology and Theology in the Nineteenth Century 69
- 4. "Every Wind of Doctrine": Explaining the Whirlwind, 1900–1965 10:
- 5. "As Stubble Before the Wind": Divine Mystery and Human Responsibility 141

Conclusion: The Primal Whirlwind 172

NOTES 185
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF WORKS CITED 237
INDEX 267
SCRIPTURAL INDEX 291